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(UNEP)



# **MONTREAL PROTOCOL ON SUBSTANCES THAT DEplete THE OZONE LAYER**

**1987**

### HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

- |               |  |
|---------------|--|
| early 1970s   | First concerns about the ozone layer<br>( NO <sub>x</sub> emissions from supersonic transporters )                         |
| June 1974     | Ozone depletion theory ( Rowland and Molina )  |
| March 1977    | UNEP establishes CCOL  |
| May 1977      | UNEP Governing Council adopts the World Plan of Action<br>on the ozone layer   |
| March 1980    | Canada prohibits the use of CFCs in hairsprays, deodorants<br>and anti-perspirants   |
| May 1981      | UNEP initiates international negotiations aimed at the<br>elaboration of a global convention to protect the<br>ozone layer |
| 22 March 1985 | VIENNA CONVENTION for the Protection of the Ozone Layer<br>signatories: 20 countries + EEC (10 countries)                  |
| 4 June 1986   | Canada is the first country to ratify the Vienna Convention  |
| 16 Sept. 1987 | MONTREAL PROTOCOL on Substances that deplete the Ozone Layer<br>signatories: 24 countries + EEC (12 countries)             |

## KEY FEATURES of the MONTREAL PROTOCOL

1. SCOPE            Group I ( CFC ): 11, 12, 113, 114, 115  
                        Group II ( HALON ): 1211, 1301, 2402
2. CONTROL MECHANISM                                 C = P + I - E
3. CONTROL PLAN      #short term: A) mandated freeze (HALON)  
   B) mandated phasedown (CFC)
- freeze  
- 20% reduction  
- 30% additional reduction
- #long term: periodic review (every 4 years)
4. TRADE SANCTIONS ( Non-Parties )
- (a) "bulk" regulated substances  
(b) products containing (a)  
(c) products manufactured with (a)
5. EQUITY CLAUSES
- (a) developing countries ( 0.3 kg per capita )  
(b) U.S.S.R. (5 year plan)  
(c) small producers ( 25 kt)
6. ENTRY INTO FORCE
- criteria: 11 ratifications  
   2/3 global 1986 production
- date (anticipated): 1989-01-01**

# SCHEDULE

1989	Entry into force of the Protocol [article 16] (anticipated date: 1989-01-01)	
1990	EIF+6m. - EIF+18m. freeze (1986): consumption CFC $P \leq 1,10P$ (1986)* [article 2.1]	EIF+1 year ban imports of CFC/HALON from non-Parties [article 4.1]
	assessment of control measures [article 6]	
1991		
1992	EIF+36m. - EIF+48m. freeze (1986): consumption HALON $P \leq 1,10P$ (1986)* [article 2.2]	EIF+3 years list of products containing CFC/HALON [article 4.3]
1993	January 1, 1993 exports of CFC/HALON to non-Parties no longer accounted for in calculations [article 3.c]	January 1, 1993 ban exports of CFC/HALON to non-Parties [article 4.2]
1994	July 1, 1993 - June 30, 1994 consumption CFC $\leq 80\%$ C (1986) $P \leq 1,10P$ (1986)* [article 2.3]	EIF+5 years control imports of products manufactured with CFC/HALON from non-Parties [article 4.4]
	assessment of control measures [article 6]	
1995		
1996		
1997		
1998	assessment of control measures [article 6]	
1999	July 1, 1998 - June 30, 1999 consumption CFC $\leq 50\%$ C (1986) $P \leq 1,15 P$ (1986) [article 2.4]	

\* needs of developing countries / rationalization

## IMPLEMENTATION PLAN

- PHASE ONE
- Promulgation of CEPA
  - Ratification of the Montreal Protocol
  - Control Options Report-I (May '88)
    - # to meet the Protocol's requirements
    - # "Quota system"
- PHASE TWO
- "Further and Faster"
  - Control Options Report-II (December '88)
    - regulatory impact analysis
  - Proposed regulations (Early '89)

CFC AND HALON CONTROLS UNDER CEPA

TIMETABLE FOR KEY ELEMENTS

- MAY 1988
- Promulgation of CEPA
  - Ratification of Montreal Protocol
  - Control Options Report - Phase I - released May 15 - options to meet Protocol requirements)
  - SKEW Report - Part #1 released (industry structure)
  - Sole source contract to ABT consultants for SEIA on control options (Phase I) (they will continue work on RIA for selected Phase I option)
- JUNE 1988
- CFC and Halon Use Pattern in Canada (EC survey report released - 1986 reference levels)  
Let contract for preparation of Phase II Control Options Report
  - Let contract for Use Pattern-Product Survey
- JULY 1988
- SKEW Report Part 2 is released. (Detailed analysis of alternative chemicals, products, recycle etc.)  
Comments on Phase I Control Options Report received and processed
  - Contract let for Phase II Control Options Report SEIA
- AUGUST 1988
- Senior management/Minister's briefing, etc.
  - Decision required on selected option - Phase I  
Product Survey Report released (background data for regulation development under Phase II)
- SEPTEMBER 1988:
- Canada Gazette, Part I - Selected Control Option - Phase I
  - RIA (for selected Control Option Phase I) released (Part 2 of ABT study shown under May 88)
- OCTOBER 1988
- Comments on Canada Gazette Part I - (selected - Phase I Control Option) received and processed  
Control Options Report - Phase II (products, etc.) released
  - SEIA on Control Options Report - Phase II - released
- NOVEMBER 1988:
- Consideration of appeals
  - Ministerial decision
- DECEMBER 1988:
- Canada Gazette Part II on selected Phase I Control Option
- JANUARY 1989:
- Entry into force of the Montreal Protocol
  - Canada Gazette Part I on Phase II Controls
- JULY 1989:
- Freeze at 1986 levels takes effect.

